

Thursday section Flight Crew 2: Harrison Guinn, Dylan Klos, Mike Lu

Having an effective safety management system (SMS) is essential for a successful UAS operation. One key component in SMS is crew resource management (CRM). CRM involves delegation of certain parts of the UAS operation to certain crew members to increase overall efficiency while avoiding the presence of gaps. In lecture, the class covered several 'positions' within the CRM model including PIC, Flight Engineer, Sensor Operator, each with their own specific purpose.

As a flight crew, we made several decisions to improve our flight crew's communication and overall efficiency. The first decision we made was designating parachute folding to Mike and Dylan on an alternating rotation. Next, we revised the checklist and designated steps based on the appropriate role, "PIC", "Flight Engineer", and "Sensor Operator". As a crew, we then created Table A to include a summary of what each role is responsible for during the operation. Table A and the revised checklist can be found below. We will be having a rotating schedule for each role, similar to the rotating parachute folding schedule. We also created a data sheet (Data Sheet - Version 1) to be used while we are out in the field to ensure we record all important information during the operation. Lastly, as a crew, we have determined that GroupMe would be our primary form of communication.

The revised checklist, Table A, and the data sheet was worked on equally among group members, with the introduction paragraph mainly written by Dylan with Mike and Harrison revising and contributing as needed.

PIC	Flight Engineer	Sensor Operator
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Create mission <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Double checking altitude and speed settings. - Mission safety - Check connections between GCS and aircraft. - Retrieve Bramor 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pre-departure equipment check (chute, battery) - Catapult setup - Aircraft setup and launch - Serve as a visual observer while Bramor is in the air. - Flight safety - Catapult breakdown 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Install and check sensors - Assist Flight Engineer as needed - Record flight info - Serve as a visual observer while Bramor is in the air. - Retrieve Bramor - Check data collected

Table A: Summary of flight responsibilities per role.

Revised Checklist- Version 3

PIC

Flight Engineer

Sensor Operator

All

Unpacking:

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. <i>Kestrel</i> | <i>ON</i> |
| 2. <i>Define North</i> | <i>DEFINED</i> |
| 3. <i>State weather conditions</i> | <i>STATE</i> |
| 4. Catapult rubber out | UNFOLD |
| 5. Catapult launch guide | UNFOLD |
| 6. Catapult legs | EXTEND |
| 7. Catapult legs safety locks | SECURE |
| 8. Catapult middle lock | SECURE |
| 9. Catapult safety pin | SECURE |
| 10. Catapult on level ground | CHECK |
| 11. Winch rope | EXTEND |
| 12. Winch rope state | CHECK |
| 13. Breaking rope state | CHECK |
| 14. Bungee state | CHECK |
| 15. Rubber warp to front | CHECK |
| 16. Rubber not armed | CHECK |
| 17. <i>Wind direction</i> | <i>CHECK</i> |
| 18. Combox antenna | CONNECT |
| 19. GCS Com-box | ON |
| 20. <i>GCS Tablet</i> | <i>ON</i> |
| 21. Combox battery | CHECK |
| 22. <i>Tablet battery</i> | <i>CHECK</i> |
| 23. <i>Record battery information</i> | <i>RECORD</i> |
| 24. <i>Tablet sound</i> | <i>ENABLED</i> |
| 25. <i>Bluetooth</i> | <i>PAIRED</i> |
| 26. <i>C3P</i> | <i>ON</i> |
| 27. <i>Payload sensor</i> | <i>SELECTED</i> |

Assembling:

- | | |
|--|----------------|
| 1. Airframe and wing connectors | CHECK |
| 2. Airframe on catapult | PLACE |
| 3. Wing joiners in the wings | PLACE |
| 4. Airframe antenna | CONNECT |
| 5. Wings on the air frame | CONNECT |

6. Winglets on the wings	CONNECT
7. Wing gap tape	SEAL
8. Pitot tube clean	CHECK
9. Propeller	CHECK
10. Sensor cable	CONNECTED
11. Parachute hatch	REMOVE
12. Formatted memory card	INSERTED
13. USB key	INSERTED
14. UAV battery	PLACE
15. Battery elastic	SECURE
16. Y connector attached to battery	CONNECTED
17. UAV Battery	CONNECTED
18. <i>Motor Sound</i>	<i>PLAYED</i>
19. <i>Camera settings</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
20. Front top Hatch	SECURE
21. <i>Airframe linked to GCS</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
22. <i>Parachute</i>	<i>POP</i>
23. Parachute install to three red cord	INSTALL
24. Parachute cords goes under	CHECK
25. Parachute connect to hatch	CONNECTED
26. <i>Parachute hatch (close-open-close)</i>	<i>CLOSED</i>
27. Parachute safety pin	REMOVED

Preflight:

1. <i>Mission</i>	<i>OPEN/CREATE</i>
2. <i>Payload sensor selected</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
3. <i>UAV battery</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
4. <i>Communication</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
5. <i>Satellites</i>	<i>MORE THAN 7</i>
6. <i>Navigation map</i>	<i>LOADED</i>
7. <i>Photo log</i>	<i>CLEARED</i>
8. Airframe from catapult	REMOVED
9. <i>Mode to manual</i>	<i>SET</i>
10. <i>Servo, roll left</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
11. <i>Servo, roll right</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
12. <i>Servo, pitch down</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
13. <i>Servo, pitch up</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
14. <i>Propeller safety</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
15. <i>Motor test</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
16. <i>Mode to safe</i>	<i>SET</i>
17. Airframe	LEVEL

18. <i>Sensor initialization</i>	SET
19. <i>Waypoints(speed & altitude)</i>	CHECK
20. <i>Mission(T&L, P, R)</i>	SET
21. <i>Takeoff point parm</i>	CHECK
22. <i>Landing points parm</i>	CHECK
23. <i>Auto camera switch</i>	SELECT
24. <i>Mission</i>	UPLOAD
25. <i>Failsafe check with crew</i>	CHECK
26. <i>Sensor initialization</i>	SET
27. <i>Airspeed (around 0 m/s)</i>	CHECK
28. <i>Lens clean</i>	CHECK
28. Pitot cover	REMOVE
29. Pitot test	CHECK

Launch:

1. Trolley	LOCK
2. Rubbers	ON
3. Catapult safety	CHECK
4. Catapult direction	CHECK
5. CATAPULT	ARMED
6. Airframe on catapult	SECURE
7. Propeller	ALIGN
8. <i>Takeoff mode</i>	SET
9. <i>UAV into takeoff mode</i>	CHECK
10. Leg on plate	PLACE
11. Safety pin	REMOVE
12. <i>Safety-situational awareness</i>	CHECK
13. Catapult release	PULL
14. <i>Record Launching time</i>	RECORD

Post flight:

1. <i>Record landing time</i>	RECORD
2. <i>Record battery level</i>	RECORD
3. <i>Record flight summary info</i>	RECORD
4. Catapult breakdown	START
5. <i>Inspect parachute</i>	<i>INSPECT</i>
6. <i>Pack Parachute</i>	<i>PACK</i>
7. <i>Inspect any damage (lens, airframe)</i>	<i>CHECK</i>
8. <i>Take UAV, and parachute back to GCS</i>	
9. <i>Check for data</i>	CHECK

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| 10. Pitot tube cover | COVERED |
| 11. Parachute safety pin | PLACED |
| 12. Remove battery | REMOVE |
| 13. Aircraft breakdown | START |
| 14. Seal tape in trash | |
| 15. Memory card | REMOVED |
| 16. Sweep area for any left equipment | SWEEP |

Data Sheet - Version 3

Date(mm/dd/yyyy)				
Flight Crew				
Temperature (°C)				
Wind direction				
Wind speed (m/s)				
Cloud (%)				
Com-box reading				
Satellite				
Communication decibel level (dB)				
UAV battery (V)				
Tablet battery (%)				
Parachute folded by				
Takeoff altitude (m)				
Rally altitude (m)				
Takeoff time* (hr:min)				
Landing time (hr:min)				
Flight duration (min)				

Time: default in 24-hour clock, unless specified with AM or PM.